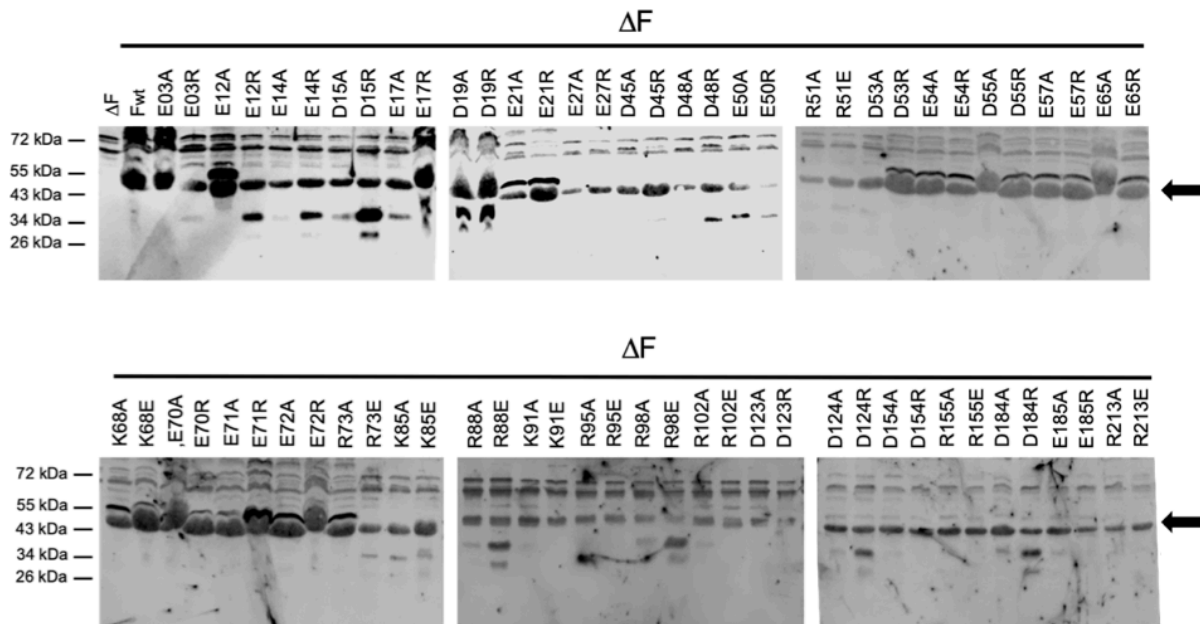


Supplementary Figures and Tables

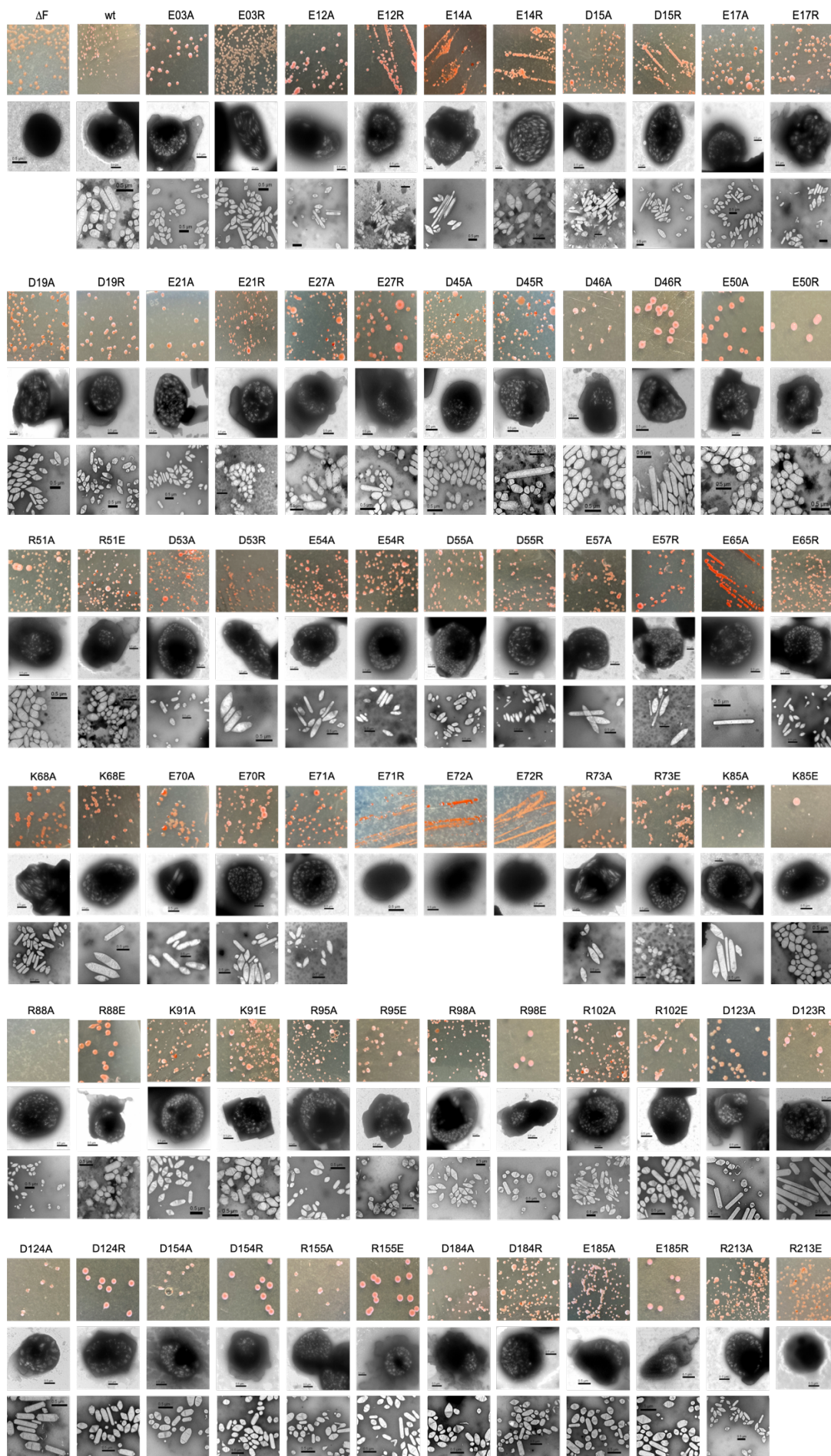
Interaction of the Gas Vesicle Proteins GvpA, GvpC, GvpN and GvpO of *Halobacterium salinarum*

Alisa Jost¹ and Felicitas Pfeifer¹

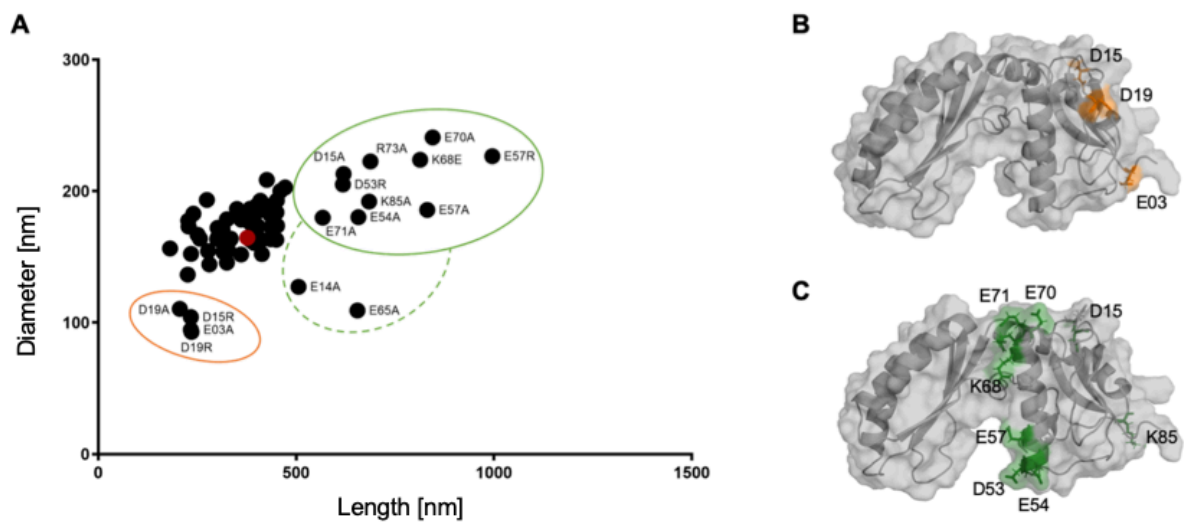
¹Microbiology and Archaea, Department of Biology, Technical University Darmstadt, Darmstadt, Germany



Supplementary Figure S1. Western analysis to determine GvpF in $\Delta F + GvpF_{mut}$ transformants. Total proteins were isolated from $\Delta F + GvpF_{wt}$ or $\Delta F + GvpF_{mut}$ transformants in late exponential growth phase, and 20 μ g of proteins were separated by SDS-PAGE, followed by transfer on a PVDF membrane and treatment with an antiserum raised against GvpF. The respective substitution- or deletion variant is indicated on top. Arrows on the right mark the position of GvpF.



Supplementary Figure S2 (previous page). Colonies of $\Delta F+F_{wt}$ and $\Delta F+F_{mut}$ transformants on solid media (top), cells analyzed by transmission electron microscopy (TEM) for the possession of gas vesicles (middle), and isolated gas vesicles analyzed by TEM. The respective GvpF variants tested are indicated on top. The bar equals 0.5 μm in each case. Further explanations are given in the text.



Supplementary Figure S3. Analysis of the morphology of gas vesicles derived from $\Delta F+F_{mut}$ transformants. **(A)** Scatter plot of gas vesicles isolated from $\Delta F+F_{mut}$ transformants depending on the length and the diameters of gas vesicles. Approximately 100 gas vesicles were measured with ImageJ and the median was reported. The value determined for wild type gas vesicles is labelled in red. The cluster of shorter gas vesicles is circled in orange; transformants containing longer gas vesicles in green (dashed line: smaller diameter). **(B, C)** Homology model of GvpF based on the crystal structure of the cyanobacterial GvpF (Xu et al., 2014) and modelled using I-TASSER Server (Zang, 2008; Roy et al., 2010; Yang et al., 2015). Amino acid substitutions leading to smaller gas vesicles are labelled in orange **(B)**, and aa substitutions leading to longer gas vesicles are labelled in green **(C)**.

Supplementary Table S1. Oligonucleotides used in these studies.

Name	Sequenz (5' → 3')
ΔF construct	
Δ_pWL102_fwd	aattacagtcggtcgggttcgagtcggagcCTACAGTTCCTCTTTCATG
ΔF_rv	gcctccttgttgctgCTCAGTCATTGGTCTCTC
ΔF_fwd	agaccaatgactgagCAGCAACAAGGAGGCCGATAATG
Δ_pWL102_rv	gttcctggccttttgctggccttttgctcaTCAGTCCTCTCGCCGATC
GvpF substitutions	
f-pF/E03A	ACT gcg AACCTATACACATACG
f-pF/E03R	ACT cgg AACCTATACACATACG
r-pF/E03	CATCTGCAGCCCGG
f-pF/E12A	GTATCAT Cgca CAGGAAGATCTCGAATTAG
f-pF/E12R	GTATCAT Caga CAGGAAGATCTCGAATTAG
f-pF/E14A	GTATCATCGAACAG gca GATCTCGAATTAG
f-pF/E14R	GTATCATCGAACAG gaga GATCTCGAATTAG
f-pF/D15A	GTATCATCGAACAGGAA gca CTCGAATTAG
f-pF/D15R	GTATCATCGAACAGGAA gact CTCGAATTAG
r-pF/E12+E14+ D15	CGTATGTGTATAGGTTCTCAGTCAT
f-pF/E17A	GATCT Cgca TTAGATGTCTGAAGGCGTTG
f-pF/E17R	GATCT Caga TTAGATGTCTGAAGGCGTTG
f-pF/D19A	GATCTCGAATT gca GTCTGAAGGCGTTG
f-pF/D19R	GATCTCGAATT aga GTCTGAAGGCGTTG
f-pF/E21A	GATCTCGAATTAGATGT Cgca GGCGTTG
f-pF/E21R	GATCTCGAATTAGATGT Caga GGCGTTG
r-pF/E17+D19+ E21	TTCCTGTTTCGATGATACCGTATGTGTATAG
f-pF/E27A	GGAGCG gca CAGGTCTATC
f-pF/E27R	GGAGCG cga CAGGTCTATC
r-pF/E27	GGCAACGCCTTCGACATCTAATTC
f-pF/D45A	ACATT gct ACGACCGACCC
f-pF/D45R	ACATT cgt ACGACCGACCC
f-pF/D48A	ACATTGATACGACCG ca CCCG
f-pF/D48R	ACATTGATACGACCG aga CCCGAG
r-pF/D45+D48	CAGAGACGACAGCGGAGAG
f-pF/E50A	CCC gca CGCACCGATG
f-pF/E50R	CCC cga CGCACCGATG
f-pF/R51A	CCC Ggca ACCGATG
f-pF/R51E	CCC Ggag ACCGATGAG
r-pF/E50+R51	GTCGGTTCGTATCAATGTCAGAGACGAC
f-pF/K85A	CGTTC Cgca AGTGCAGCGCAC
f-pF/K85E	CGTTC Cgaa AGTGCAGCGCAC
r-pF/K85	CCATCCCGAAGCTCATCGG
f-pF/R88A	GTGCG gca ACGCTAAAGGG
f-pF/R88E	GTGCG gaa ACGCTAAAGGG
r-pF/R88	TTTTGAACGCCATCCCGAAGC
f-pF/K91A	CACGCTA gca GGTGTATTG
f-pF/K91E	CACGCTA gaa GGTGTATTG
r-pF/K91	CGCGCACTTTTGAACG
f-pF/R95A	GTGTATT gca GGGGCGC
f-pF/R95E	GTGTATT gaa GGGGCGC
r-pF/R95	CCTTAGCGTGCGCGC
f-pF/R98A	GGCG gca CGTGCATTG
f-pF/R98E	GGCG gaa CGTGCATTG
r-pF/R98	CCGCGCAATACACCCTTTAG
f-pF/R102A	CATT Ggca AGTACGCTGAATGAC
f-pF/R102E	CATT Ggaa AGTACGCTGAATGAC

r-pF/R102	CACGTCGCGCCCC
f-pF/D123A	CCTGGC gca GATACAGTCC
f-pF/D123R	CCTGGC Cgga GATACAGTCC
f-pF/D124A	CCTGGCGAC gca ACAGTCC
f-pF/D124R	CCTGGCGAC Cgga ACAGTCC
r-pF/D123+D124	ACCGAGTATCTTCACGCCAAGTTC
f-pF/D154A	CTTCAC gca CGCCTGATCATCAATAAG
f-pF/D154R	CTTCAC cgga CGCCTGATCATCAATAAG
f-pF/R155A	CTTCACAGAC gca CTGATCATCAATAAG
f-pF/R155E	CTTCACAGAC gag CTGATCATCAATAAG
r-pF/D154+R155	AGATCGTTCTCGGTCTCGTTGATAC
f-pF/D184A	GGAATAC gca GAACTGACGATTGAG
f-pF/D184R	GGAATAC Cgga GAACTGACGATTGAG
f-pF/E185A	GGAATACGAC gca CTGACGATTGAG
f-pF/E185R	GGAATACGAC Cgga CTGACGATTGAG
r-pF/D184+E185	GCTTCGACATCGTCGATGGC
f-pF/R213A	TACCTTAT gcg CCTCCTTGTTG
f-pF/R213E	TACCTTAT tcg CCTCCTTGTTG
r-pF/R213	CCCAATTGCCTATAGTGAGTC

GvpF substitutions in split-GFP vectors

5'-BspHI-pF/E03A	attctcATGACTGCGAACCTATACACATACG
5'-BspHI-pF/E03R	attctcATGACTCGGAACCTATACACATACG
3'-BlnI-pF/R213A	attcgctcagcgaTTATGCGCCTCCTTGTTGCTGTTCC
3'-BlnI-pF/R213E	attcgctcagcgaTTATTCGCCTCCTTGTTGCTGTTCC
3'-KpnI-pF	attcggtaccTTATCGCCTCCTTGTTGCTGTTCC
3'-KpnI-pF/R213A	attcggtaccTTATGCGCCTCCTTGTTGCTGTTCC
3'-KpnI-pF/R213E	attcggtaccTTATTCGCCTCCTTGTTGCTGTTCC

Split-GFP vectors

5'-BspHI-pC	attctcATGAGTACTGCCCGC
5'-BamHI-pC	attcggtaccATGAGTACTGCCCGC
3'-BlnI-pC	attcgctcagcTCATGTTTTATCATCCGGCC
3'-BlnI-pCΔStop	attcgctcagcgaTGTTTTATCATCCGGCC
3'-BamHI-pCΔStop	agttctggatcccTGTTTTATCATCCGGCC
3'-BsrGI-pC	attctgtacatcATGTTTTATCATCCGGC
5'-BspHI-pN	attctcATGACGAACGAGTCC
5'-BamHI-pN	attcggtaccATGACGAACGAGTCCC
3'-BlnI-pN	attcgctcagcTAAAGAAAGGGCGACTTC
3'-BlnI-pNΔStop	attcgctcagcgaAGAAAGGGCGACTTC
3'-BamHI-pNΔStop	agttctggatcccAGAAAGGGCGACTTC
3'-KpnI-pN	attcggtaccTAAAGAAAGGGCGACTTC
5'-NcoI-pO	attcccATGGCAGATCCAGCAA
5'-BamHI-pO	attcggtaccATGGCAGATCCAGCAAAC
3'-BlnI-pO	attcgctcagcCTACAGTTCCTCTTTCATG
3'-BlnI-pOΔStop	attcgctcagcgaCAGTTCCTCTTTCATGTC
3'-BamHI-pOΔStop	agttctggatcccCAGTTCCTCTTTCATGTC
3'-KpnI-pO	attcggtaccCTACAGTTCCTCTTTCATGTC
3'-BlnI-pC_Nterm	attcgctcagcctaGTCGTCGCATATGCTTC
3'-BlnI-pC_Nterm ΔStop	attcgctcagcgaGTCGTCGCATATGCTTC
3'-BamHI-pC_NtermΔStop	attcggtaccGTCGTCGCATATGCTTC
3'-KpnI-pC_Nterm	attcggtaccctaGTCGTCGCATATGCTTC
5'-NcoI-pC_Cterm	attcccattgGAGACAGAGGAAGAGGC
5'-BamHI-pC_Cterm	attcggtaccattgGAGACAGAGGAAG

P2-split-GFP vectors

Oligo_P2_antiparallel_fwd	gatccactagtattcacaagcttcggttcgattccaccgaagtaccctgtgtacttaagggcatcgc
Oligo_P2_antiparallel_rv	ccgggcgatgcccttaagtacaacagggctacttcggtggaatgcgaacgaagcttgaatactagtg
5'-HindIII-pC	attc <u>aagctt</u> ATGAGTACTGCCGCGATAAG
3'-SpeI-pC	attc <u>actagt</u> TCATGTTTTATCATCCGGCCGAAG
5'-HindIII-pN	attc <u>aagctt</u> ATGACGAACGAGTCCCGTAAAC
3'-SpeI-pN	attc <u>actagt</u> TTAAGAAAGGGCGACTTCCATG
5'-HindIII-pO	attc <u>aagctt</u> ATGGCAGATCCAGCAAACG
3'-SpeI-pO	attc <u>actagt</u> CTACAGTTCCTCTTTCATGTCGC

CBD vectors

5'-XbaI-pA	attctctagaATGGCGCAACCAGATTC
5'-XbaI-pC	attctctagaATGAGTGTACAGACAAACGCGACG
5'-XbaI-pN	attctctagaATGACGAACGAGTCC
5'-XbaI-pO	attctctagaATGGCAGATCCAGCAAACG
3'-KpnI-pA	agttctggtaccTCAGGCCTCGGGTGC
3'-BsrGI-pC	attcgtgataTCATGTTTTATCATCCGG
3'-KpnI-pN	attcgggtaccTTAAGAAAGGGCGACTTCCATG
3'-KpnI-pO	attcgggtaccCTACAGTTCCTCTTTCATGTC

underlined: recognition sequence for endonucleases

CAPITALS: annealing area

bold: altered nucleotide sequences to obtain the respective aa substitution in GvpF

Supplementary Table S2. Results of the $\Delta F + F_{mut}$ transformants and F_{mut}/A interaction studies.

Substitution	position	rf value F/A	GV width [nm]	GV length [nm]	GV shape*
GvpF wild type		18.0	165	376	wt
E03A	-	14.5	94	233	small GV
E03R	-	14.0	166	250	wt
E12A	-	14.7	200	460	wt
E12R	-	15.0	202	472	wt
E14A	-	15.8	127	506	small \emptyset + long
E14R	-	14.3	192	409	wt
D15A	-	12.9	213	619	cylinder-shaped
D15R	-	12.0	104	233	small GV
E17A	-	16.4	182	240	wt
E17R	-	14.7	181	434	wt
D19A	-	13.6	110	205	small GV
D19R	-	12.0	92	235	small GV
E21A	-	17.3	152	234	wt
E21R	-	15.8	172	301	wt
E27A	-	1.1	184	431	wt
E27R	-	2.1	192	451	wt
D45A	loop	13.0	186	383	wt
D45R	loop	12.6	184	389	wt
D48A	loop	15.8	175	384	wt
D48R	loop	15.3	183	450	wt
E50A	loop	14.8	208	425	wt
E50R	loop	15.7	163	300	wt
R51A	loop	15.1	188	399	wt
R51E	loop	10.1	159	316	wt
D53A	$\alpha 1$	13.7	154	328	wt
D53R	$\alpha 1$	12.7	205	618	cylinder-shaped
E54A	$\alpha 1$	14.3	180	657	cylinder-shaped
E54R	$\alpha 1$	14.4	162	412	wt
D55A	$\alpha 1$	15.3	188	433	wt
D55R	$\alpha 1$	12.0	152	413	wt
E57A	$\alpha 1$	16.5	185	831	cylinder-shaped
E57R	$\alpha 1$	16.6	226	995	cylinder-shaped
E65A	$\alpha 1$	15.7	109	654	small \emptyset + long
E65R	$\alpha 1$	15.3	162	384	wt
K68A	$\alpha 1$	15.7	173	448	wt
K68E	$\alpha 1$	15.2	223	813	cylinder-shaped
E70A	loop	14.5	240	845	cylinder-shaped
E70R	loop	14.1	162	449	wt
E71A	loop	13.8	179	567	cylinder-shaped
E71R	loop	16.6	-	-	Vac negative

Substitution	position	rf value	GV width [nm]	GV length [nm]	GV shape*
E72A	loop	15.1	-	-	Vac negative
E72R	loop	15.5	-	-	Vac negative
R73A	loop	12.3	222	687	cylinder-shaped
R73E	loop	5.9	171	313	
K85A	-	12.9	192	684	cylinder-shaped
K85E	-	10.8	154	277	wt
R88A	α 2	12.4	156	181	wt
R88E	α 2	13.6	182	396	wt
K91A	α 2	10.3	177	227	wt
K91E	α 2	12.8	178	361	wt
R95A	α 2	15.2	153	316	wt
R95E	α 2	15.3	186	350	wt
R98A	loop	17.7	193	274	wt
R98E	loop	17.8	136	225	wt
R102A	α 3	15.5	163	256	wt
R102E	α 3	16.3	163	335	wt
D123A	loop	18.3	173	403	wt
D123R	loop	16.6	173	451	wt
D124A	loop	16.8	163	435	wt
D124R	loop	16.4	172	436	wt
D154A	loop	11.2	145	324	wt
D154R	loop	14.0	151	360	wt
R155A	loop	19.6	164	301	wt
R155E	loop	18.4	162	332	wt
D184A	loop	13.3	160	393	wt
D184R	loop	15.2	154	316	wt
E185A	loop	17.1	178	324	wt
E185R	loop	11.2	144	280	wt
R213A	-	17.1	172	227	wt
R213E	-	15.8	-	-	Vac negative

*GV, gas vesicle; small, <110 nm ϕ and <233 nm in length (shaded in yellow); long, > 500 nm (shaded in blue)

Supplementary Table S3. Gvp interactions investigated by split GFP. The fluorescence was measured in LAU/mm² and the relative fluorescence was calculated.

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
control				
	WR340	17,066	1,687	0.00
interactions of GvpA, C, N and O				
_N A	_A C	14,172	659	0.00
	_C A	13,688	1594	0.00
_A N	_A C	13,687	1594	0.00
	_C A	15,417	2499	0.03
_N A	_C C	19,032	1,836	0.19
	_C C	10,936	1,524	0.00
_A N	_C C	13,146	733	0.00
	_C C	12,218	1,031	0.00
_C A	_C N	11,560	2,708	0.00
	_N C	11,444	1,041	0.00
_A C	_C N	17,049	821	0.07
	_N C	28,078	2,703	0.76
_N A	_N C	15,575	846	0.01
	_C N	13,872	549	0.00
_A N	_N C	13,509	1,684	0.01
	_C N	13,861	623	0.00
_C A	_N N	12,681	750	0.00
	_N N	12,915	2,444	0.00
_A C	_N N	14,101	1,169	0.00
	_N N	43,322	9,522	1.71
_N A	_O C	21,647	570	0.36
	_C O	27,193	607	0.70
_A N	_O C	16,640	2,860	0.10
	_C O	25,875	964	0.62
_C A	_O N	26,058	1,358	0.63
	_N O	12,874	961	0.00
_A C	_O N	15,987	1,524	0.03
	_N O	23,269	758	0.46
_N C	_C C	234,565	6,484	13.81
	_C C	23,228	793	0.47
_C N	_C C	174,549	3,767	10.02
	_C C	20,355	1,082	0.29
_N C	_N C	115,598	2,729	6.24
	_C N	12,779	1,007	0.00
_C N	_N C	31,279	4,215	0.96
	_C N	13,526	791	0.00
_C C	_N N	43,406	2,939	1.72
	_N N	17,727	911	0.11
_C C	_N N	12,251	820	0.00
	_N N	12,751	331	0.00
_N C	_O C	89,422	11,263	4.60
	_C O	13,214	825	0.00
_C N	_O C	32,861	1,573	1.06
	_C O	14,828	916	0.00
_C C	_O N	34,740	609	1.18
	_N O	20,469	1,871	0.28
_C C	_O N	13,484	1,505	0.00
	_N O	14,576	461	0.00
_N N	_N C	306,481	49,736	18.19
	_C N	19,170	636	0.20
_N N	_N C	62,619	9,783	2.92
	_C N	19,359	690	0.21
_N N	_O C	215,223	18,985	12.48
	_C O	23,128	2,269	0.45
_N N	_O C	55,636	5,625	2.48
	_C O	21,054	2,365	0.32
_C N	_O N	21,794	3,803	0.36
	_N O	18,518	2,107	0.16
_N C	_O N	89,310	10,267	4.59
	_N O	134,117	13,785	7.40

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
_N O	_O C	189,956	7,265	10.89
	_C O	35,669	1,940	1.23
_O N	_O C	131,321	4,530	7.22
	_C O	34,747	2,528	1.18
interactions of GvpA fragments with GvpA, C, N and O				
_N A	_A 1-22 _C	15,826	1,837	0.04
	_C A1-22	12,810	748	0.00
_A N	_A 1-22 _C	13,962	526	0.00
	_C A1-22	11,711	431	0.00
_C A	_A 1-22 _N	11,340	381	0.00
	_N A1-22	11,912	1,533	0.00
_A C	_A 1-22 _N	12,006	1,108	0.00
	_N A1-22	20,026	1,903	0.25
_N A	_A 1-34 _C	16,171	736	0.03
	_C A1-34	14,529	768	0.00
_A N	_A 1-34 _C	13,951	778	0.00
	_C A1-34	14,397	436	0.00
_C A	_A 1-34 _N	15,088	748	0.01
	_N A1-34	12,626	759	0.00
_A C	_A 1-34 _N	15,751	780	0.02
	_N A1-34	22,535	1,427	0.41
_N A	_A 1-43 _C	16,090	1,105	0.04
	_C A1-43	14,284	1,061	0.00
_A N	_A 1-43 _C	13,580	976	0.00
	_C A1-43	15,288	818	0.00
_C A	_A 1-43 _N	15,391	841	0.01
	_N A1-43	12,408	1,440	0.00
_A C	_A 1-43 _N	15,841	1,695	0.04
	_N A1-43	17,966	1,930	0.13
_N A	_A 20-47 _C	16,203	2,180	0.00
	_C A20-47	21,149	1,226	0.00
_A N	_A 20-47 _C	21,927	2,149	0.05
	_C A20-47	22,195	794	0.02
_C A	_A 20-47 _N	19,927	3,554	0.03
	_N A20-47	18,256	3,569	0.01
_A C	_A 20-47 _N	22,685	818	0.03
	_N A20-47	21,703	4,770	0.10
_N A	_A 44-76 _C	11,376	3,078	0.00
	_C A44-76	13,190	1,960	0.00
_A N	_A 44-76 _C	13,604	706	0.00
	_C A44-76	11,301	3,089	0.00
_C A	_A 44-76 _N	12,304	1,208	0.00
	_N A44-76	12,496	1,680	0.00
_A C	_A 44-76 _N	13,359	752	0.00
	_N A44-76	14,333	2,252	0.02
_N C	_A 1-22 _C	27,565	2,234	0.73
	_C A1-22	13,417	433	0.00
_C N	_A 1-22 _C	16,704	432	0.05
	_C A1-22	11,700	2,162	0.00
_C C	_A 1-22 _N	66,800	3,325	3.18
	_N A1-22	17,868	1,379	0.12
_C C	_A 1-22 _N	14,736	1,772	0.02
	_N A1-22	13,244	1,669	0.00
_N C	_A 1-34 _C	28,687	2,047	0.80
	_C A1-34	22,223	1,487	0.39
_C N	_A 1-34 _C	20,622	1,371	0.29
	_C A1-34	19,450	694	0.22
_C C	_A 1-34 _N	19,389	2,403	0.80
	_N A1-34	17,489	1,983	0.11
_C C	_A 1-34 _N	23,111	2,404	0.45
	_N A1-34	31,914	3,089	1.00

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
$_N$ A1-22	A20-47 _c	22,577	4,535	0.01
	_c A20-47	20,726	1,371	0.00
A1-22 _N	A20-47 _c	22,433	4,361	0.01
	_c A20-47	23,592	3,915	0.02
_c A1-22	A20-47 _N	21,664	1,959	0.00
	$_N$ A20-47	16,571	1,187	0.00
A1-22 _c	A20-47 _N	21,521	2,866	0.00
	$_N$ A20-47	16,929	382	0.00
$_N$ A1-22	A44-76 _c	13,629	918	0.00
	_c A44-76	10,859	487	0.00
A1-22 _N	A44-76 _c	14,530	3,837	0.07
	_c A44-76	10,575	943	0.00
_c A1-22	A44-76 _N	18,168	2,166	0.15
	$_N$ A44-76	13,629	320	0.00
A1-22 _c	A44-76 _N	11,038	1,202	0.00
	$_N$ A44-76	9757	1,121	0.00
$_N$ A1-34	A1-34 _c	19,940	1,236	0.25
	_c A1-34	15,892	1,302	0.04
A1-34 _N	A1-34 _c	13,930	1,015	0.00
	_c A1-34	16,870	354	0.06
$_N$ A1-34	A1-43 _c	15,726	1,841	0.05
	_c A1-43	13,537	2,415	0.00
A1-34 _N	A1-43 _c	13,602	208	0.00
	_c A1-43	14,361	1,618	0.01
_c A1-34	A1-43 _N	12,388	479	0.00
	$_N$ A1-43	12,338	1,536	0.00
A1-34 _c	A1-43 _N	13,197	553	0.00
	$_N$ A1-43	14,540	1,917	0.01
$_N$ A1-34	A20-47 _c	19,048	2,443	0.00
	_c A20-47	18,391	2,423	0.00
A1-34 _N	A20-47 _c	19,651	818	0.00
	_c A20-47	18,996	1,393	0.00
_c A1-34	A20-47 _N	18,982	2,025	0.00
	$_N$ A20-47	17,154	878	0.00
A1-34 _c	A20-47 _N	18,143	2,382	0.00
	$_N$ A20-47	15,917	533	0.00
$_N$ A1-34	A44-76 _c	12,016	1,478	0.00
	_c A44-76	13,097	1,382	0.00
A1-34 _N	A44-76 _c	12,959	362	0.00
	_c A44-76	11,171	1,181	0.00
_c A1-34	A44-76 _N	11,575	1,049	0.00
	$_N$ A44-76	14,422	1,578	0.02
A1-34 _c	A44-76 _N	12,091	1,706	0.00
	$_N$ A44-76	10,569	1,622	0.00
$_N$ A1-43	A1-43 _c	17,508	828	0.10
	_c A1-43	14,560	594	0.00
A1-43 _N	A1-43 _c	15,445	983	0.01
	_c A1-43	14,698	300	0.00
$_N$ A1-43	A20-47 _c	19,048	2,443	0.00
	_c A20-47	18,391	2,423	0.00
A1-43 _N	A20-47 _c	19,651	818	0.00
	_c A20-47	18,996	1,393	0.00
_c A1-43	A20-47 _N	18,982	2,025	0.00
	$_N$ A20-47	17,154	878	0.00
A1-43 _c	A20-47 _N	18,143	2,382	0.00
	$_N$ A20-47	15,917	533	0.00
$_N$ A1-43	A44-76 _c	13,454	827	0.00
	_c A44-76	10,883	1,843	0.00
A1-43 _N	A44-76 _c	13,857	1,618	0.00
	_c A44-76	14,367	859	0.00
_c A1-43	A44-76 _N	16,299	2,173	0.07
	$_N$ A44-76	11,438	1,641	0.00
A1-43 _c	A44-76 _N	13,654	959	0.00
	$_N$ A44-76	15,455	2,659	0.07

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
$_N$ A20-47	A20-47 _c	23,518	438	0.07
	_c A20-47	20,238	994	0.00
A20-47 _N	A20-47 _c	25,163	1,192	0.14
	_c A20-47	23,573	916	0.07
$_N$ A20-47	A44-76 _c	17,282	1,242	0.00
	_c A44-76	15,676	448	0.00
A20-47 _N	A44-76 _c	19,773	796	0.00
	_c A44-76	18,613	975	0.00
_c A20-47	A44-76 _N	17,872	1,728	0.00
	$_N$ A44-76	18,250	1,272	0.00
A20-47 _c	A44-76 _N	19,786	2,469	0.01
	$_N$ A44-76	20,558	1,282	0.00
Interactions with GvpC fragments				
$_N$ C _{_N}	A _c	44,007	3,379	2.03
	_c A	16,535	1,058	0.14
C _{_N} $_N$	A _c	22,202	2,650	0.53
	_c A	16,911	1,808	0.17
_c C _{_N}	A _N	24,181	1,736	0.67
	$_N$ A	23,550	3,354	0.62
C _{_N} $_N$	A _N	18,577	848	0.28
	$_N$ A	16,323	3,286	0.15
$_N$ C _{_N}	C _c	183,013	34,749	11.61
	_c C	23,134	1,172	0.59
C _{_N} $_N$	C _c	63,862	11,231	3.40
	_c C	23,111	1,689	0.59
_c C _{_N}	C _N	267,874	26,972	17.46
	$_N$ C	63,188	5,175	3.35
C _{_N} $_N$	C _N	24,350	767	0.68
	$_N$ C	20,897	1,699	0.44
$_N$ C _{_N}	N _c	81,680	5,780	4.63
	_c N	20,408	567	0.41
C _{_N} $_N$	N _c	34,978	3,528	1.41
	_c N	17,781	2,559	0.23
_c C _{_N}	N _N	90,244	3,217	5.22
	$_N$ N	25,106	1,39	0.73
C _{_N} $_N$	N _N	14,357	1,650	0.04
	$_N$ N	16,580	742	0.14
$_N$ C _{_N}	O _c	80,164	6,053	4.52
	_c O	18,836	2,570	0.30
C _{_N} $_N$	O _c	45,475	3,480	2.13
	_c O	15,368	1,388	0.07
_c C _{_N}	O _N	48,207	4,290	2.32
	$_N$ O	29,787	5,913	1.05
C _{_N} $_N$	O _N	19,116	4,042	0.32
	$_N$ O	20,318	5,483	0.41
$_N$ C _{_N}	A1-22 _c	27,447	1,156	0.39
	_c A1-22	14,565	1,879	0.00
C _{_N} $_N$	A1-22 _c	22,720	1,851	0.15
	_c A1-22	14,156	1,315	0.00
_c C _{_N}	A1-22 _N	90,434	1,875	3.57
	$_N$ A1-22	19,853	3,075	0.07
C _{_N} $_N$	A1-22 _N	17,311	1,001	0.00
	$_N$ A1-22	14,022	2,611	0.00
$_N$ C _{_N}	A1-34 _c	17,900	1,194	0.02
	_c A1-34	15,487	1,963	0.00
C _{_N} $_N$	A1-34 _c	16,409	1,684	0.01
	_c A1-34	16,299	1,194	0.00
_c C _{_N}	A1-34 _N	21,386	2,240	0.16
	$_N$ A1-34	16,609	1,884	0.00
C _{_N} $_N$	A1-34 _N	12,428	719	0.00
	$_N$ A1-34	12,961	559	0.00

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
NC_N	A1-43 _c	14,106	612	0.00
	cA1-43	14,289	1,559	0.00
C_NN	A1-43 _c	13,731	2,321	0.00
	cA1-43	14,914	737	0.00
cC_N	A1-43 _N	18,466	1,686	0.12
	NA1-43	14,003	1,205	0.00
C_Nc	A1-43 _N	12,200	523	0.00
	NA1-43	13,340	1,771	0.00
NC_N	A20-47 _c	12,454	584	0.00
	cA20-47	12,841	517	0.00
C_NN	A20-47 _c	12,733	1,169	0.00
	cA20-47	13,042	1,215	0.00
cC_N	A20-47 _N	11,847	739	0.00
	NA20-47	12,779	478	0.00
C_Nc	A20-47 _N	12,334	792	0.00
	NA20-47	11,984	2,021	0.00
NC_N	A44-76 _c	32,604	2,780	1.15
	cA44-76	12,720	1,074	0.00
C_NN	A44-76 _c	25,524	2,395	0.68
	cA44-76	12,856	1,106	0.00
cC_N	A44-76 _N	31,792	4,220	1.09
	NA44-76	33,808	1,722	1.23
C_Nc	A44-76 _N	13,085	1,763	0.01
	NA44-76	11,156	512	0.00
NC_N	F _c	56,651	11,317	4.74
	cF	9,337	611	0.01
C_NN	F _c	42,300	1,571	3.29
	cF	8,694	789	0.00
cC_N	F _N	30,075	1,055	2.05
	NF	61,773	7,350	5.26
C_Nc	F _N	6,948	1,433	0.03
	NF	7,635	833	0.01
NC_N	H _c	54,982	1,796	5.63
	cH	7,796	1,528	0.06
C_NN	H _c	49,483	3,867	4.96
	cH	6,649	821	0.00
cC_N	H _N	26,532	2,859	2.20
	NH	34,482	5,207	3.16
C_Nc	H _N	4,786	190	0.00
	NH	6,363	1,557	0.02
NC_N	I _c	11,815	2,364	0.00
	cI	14,367	1,054	0.01
C_NN	I _c	12,527	1,415	0.00
	cI	14,706	468	0.00
cC_N	I _N	87,463	6,996	4.55
	NI	48,659	2,821	2.09
C_Nc	I _N	13,219	1,948	0.00
	NI	15,864	1,445	0.04
NC_N	L _c	58,019	11,029	2.68
	cL	14,784	660	0.00
C_NN	L _c	50,600	7,394	2.21
	cL	12,927	828	0.00
cC_N	L _N	143,546	17,646	9.07
	NL	23,183	2,164	0.63
C_Nc	L _N	13,129	524	0.00
	NL	12,955	538	0.00
NC_N	C_Nc	77,698	1,975	4.35
	cC_N	20,655	1,910	0.42
C_NN	C_Nc	33,157	12,837	1.29
	cC_N	22,341	1,192	0.54

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
NC_C	A _c	70,679	7,701	2.46
	cA	28,831	3,028	0.41
C_CN	A _c	32,942	2,402	0.61
	cA	34,794	3,948	0.70
cC_C	A _N	38,940	15,534	1.03
	NA	29,231	1,266	0.43
C_Cc	A _N	22,427	4,265	0.15
	NA	29,205	2,476	0.43
NC_C	C _c	397,952	30,570	18.47
	cC	24,437	1,120	0.20
C_CN	C _c	171,764	16,119	7.40
	cC	29,926	3,151	0.46
cC_C	C _N	118,035	9,876	4.78
	NC	54,329	1,270	1.66
C_Cc	C _N	21,628	1,365	0.07
	NC	21,614	1,772	0.07
NC_C	N _c	228,695	46,126	10.19
	cN	28,644	6,686	0.40
C_CN	N _c	94,792	16,078	3.64
	cN	29,993	2,257	0.47
cC_C	N _N	93,085	5,475	3.55
	NN	33,054	4,274	0.62
C_Cc	N _N	23,951	2,898	0.18
	NN	18,755	1,156	0.00
NC_C	O _c	292,070	9,921	15.98
	cO	24,511	1,084	0.42
C_CN	O _c	146,664	18,302	7.53
	cO	20,020	2,685	0.18
cC_C	O _N	49,710	4,782	1.89
	NO	30,462	2,759	0.77
C_Cc	O _N	17,182	1,991	0.04
	NO	17,609	1,320	0.05
NC_C	A1-22 _c	26,085	2,917	0.32
	cA1-22	19,332	1,832	0.03
C_CN	A1-22 _c	22,833	516	0.15
	cA1-22	19,103	809	0.00
cC_C	A1-22 _N	42,333	324	1.14
	NA1-22	27,951	4,588	0.41
C_Cc	A1-22 _N	20,331	1,763	0.06
	NA1-22	18,447	527	0.00
NC_C	A1-34 _c	50,613	4,041	2.07
	cA1-34	15,273	904	0.00
C_CN	A1-34 _c	29,512	3,598	0.79
	cA1-34	14,346	1,322	0.00
cC_C	A1-34 _N	54,105	912	2.64
	NA1-34	21,230	673	0.43
C_Cc	A1-34 _N	11,602	915	0.00
	NA1-34	13,160	1,052	0.00
NC_C	A1-43 _c	32,318	1,068	1.17
	cA1-43	15,575	5,691	0.15
C_CN	A1-43 _c	20,413	491	0.37
	cA1-43	11,632	745	0.00
cC_C	A1-43 _N	29,105	14,431	1.65
	NA1-43	12,026	1,685	0.00
C_Cc	A1-43 _N	20,108	17,593	0.50
	NA1-43	23,128	12,338	0.00
NC_C	A20-47 _c	19,203	1,422	0.02
	cA20-47	19,047	2,265	0.04
C_CN	A20-47 _c	18,268	1,488	0.01
	cA20-47	17,381	671	0.00
cC_C	A20-47 _N	23,554	712	0.19
	NA20-47	20,191	1,849	0.06
C_Cc	A20-47 _N	17,346	655	0.00
	NA20-47	19,237	705	0.01

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
N_N	G_C	95,657	8,569	2.62
	c_G	18,826	1,296	0.00
N_N	G_C	21,624	811	0.00
	c_G	18,517	889	0.00
c_N	G_N	20,099	2,321	0.00
	n_G	24,472	2,097	0.01
N_C	G_N	15,109	1,056	0.00
	n_G	18,461	998	0.00
N_N	H_C	114,166	8,098	3.41
	c_H	19,343	2,492	0.00
N_N	H_C	29,447	1,945	0.14
	c_H	17,133	2,768	0.00
c_N	H_N	32,801	1,638	0.27
	n_H	36,736	3,059	0.42
N_C	H_N	25,145	1,012	0.00
	n_H	23,365	2,897	0.01
N_N	I_C	24,078	777	0.00
	c_I	20,347	1,912	0.00
N_N	I_C	22,957	2,223	0.01
	c_I	18,659	1,274	0.00
c_N	I_N	140,825	8,163	4.44
	n_I	79,062	6,809	2.05
N_C	I_N	28,273	2,443	0.10
	n_I	20,191	1,573	0.00
N_N	J_C	57,941	8,661	1.55
	c_J	14,474	908	0.00
N_N	J_C	19,099	3,812	0.01
	c_J	13,128	1,441	0.00
c_N	J_N	18,030	749	0.00
	n_J	18,305	746	0.00
N_C	J_N	13,694	990	0.00
	n_J	12,970	684	0.00
N_N	K_C	59,428	6,143	1.35
	c_K	15,725	1,164	0.00
N_N	K_C	24,663	1,848	0.02
	c_K	15,266	1,046	0.00
c_N	K_N	47,568	768	0.88
	n_K	23,069	1,989	0.02
N_C	K_N	16,035	822	0.00
	n_K	14,444	421	0.00
N_N	L_C	195,931	61,705	7.06
	c_L	16,981	1,434	0.00
N_N	L_C	57,322	4,706	1.36
	c_L	15,315	748	0.00
c_N	L_N	435,927	8,924	16.92
	n_L	80,543	28,605	2.31
N_C	L_N	27,857	1,020	0.15
	n_L	16,062	1,867	0.00
N_N	M_C	77,137	19,198	2.17
	c_M	14,011	824	0.00
N_N	M_C	14,042	590	0.00
	c_M	13,662	1,381	0.00
c_N	M_N	26,274	1,897	0.01
	n_M	20,538	1,497	0.00
N_C	M_N	15,504	506	0.00
	n_M	17,365	1,340	0.00
Interactions of GvpO with accessory proteins GvpF - GvpM				
N_O	F_C	56,548	8,401	1.26
	c_F	13,351	2,008	0.00
O_N	F_C	29,518	2,064	0.18
	c_F	13,244	1,136	0.00
c_O	F_N	125,035	7,187	4.00
	n_F	181,226	19,959	6.24
O_C	F_N	17,692	723	0.00
	n_F	16,229	654	0.00

transformant		LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)
N_O	G_C	84,018	6,308	2.36
	c_G	12,866	420	0.00
O_N	G_C	48,243	5,351	0.87
	c_G	17,052	2,596	0.00
c_O	G_N	42,310	2,497	0.64
	n_G	65,608	9,355	1.54
O_C	G_N	13,769	411	0.00
	n_G	16,672	851	0.00
N_O	H_C	75,462	10,197	1.92
	c_H	16,166	322	0.00
O_N	H_C	45,263	2,354	0.75
	c_H	15,949	420	0.00
c_O	H_N	81,350	4,843	2.15
	n_H	86,017	3,027	2.33
O_C	H_N	18,379	677	0.00
	n_H	18,969	742	0.00
N_O	I_C	19,207	1,919	0.00
	c_I	19,820	1,047	0.00
O_N	I_C	18,845	1,008	0.00
	c_I	20,944	1,015	0.00
c_O	I_N	217,184	31,211	6.85
	n_I	108,712	17,305	2.93
O_C	I_N	26,595	3,932	0.05
	n_I	21,146	1,424	0.00
N_O	J_C	58,023	2,375	1.10
	c_J	22,563	2,695	0.00
O_N	J_C	39,450	1,644	0.43
	c_J	21,355	1,574	0.00
c_O	J_N	28,415	1,321	0.04
	n_J	28,111	2,083	0.04
O_C	J_N	21,395	1,388	0.00
	n_J	19,947	433	0.00
N_O	K_C	45,695	4,661	0.63
	c_K	20,819	767	0.00
O_N	K_C	30,470	570	0.09
	c_K	21,007	317	0.00
c_O	K_N	58,649	9,306	1.09
	n_K	34,302	2,497	0.23
O_C	K_N	19,066	785	0.00
	n_K	20,901	1,265	0.00
N_O	L_C	126,105	15,489	3.59
	c_L	20,524	1,981	0.00
O_N	L_C	55,647	6,188	1.03
	c_L	19,601	1,130	0.00
c_O	L_N	280,054	10,160	9.19
	n_L	43,044	1,625	0.80
O_C	L_N	24,117	1,016	0.02
	n_L	14,955	444	0.00
N_O	M_C	45,535	2,869	0.91
	c_M	14,387	1,300	0.00
O_N	M_C	31,219	2,621	0.31
	c_M	15,034	1,316	0.00
c_O	M_N	27,852	1,368	0.17
	n_M	22,590	946	0.00
O_C	M_N	16,297	239	0.00
	n_M	15,131	850	0.00
Interaction of GvpF substitutions with GvpA				
A_C	F_{E03A_N}	254,366	14,575	14.47
	F_{E03R_N}	229,907	40,082	14.05
	F_{E12A_N}	248,406	16,983	14.74
	F_{E12R_N}	290,666	23,606	14.97
	F_{E14A_N}	265,421	17,761	15.82
	F_{E14R_N}	241,919	14,398	14.33
	F_{D15A_N}	219,461	10,943	12.91
	F_{D15R_N}	205,928	11,495	12.05
	F_{E17A_N}	274,410	19,959	16.39

transformant	LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)	
F_E17R _N	247,461	19,232	14.68	
F_D19A _N	230,051	6,471	13.58	
F_D19R _N	236,536	11,488	12.00	
F_E21A _N	289,187	11,360	17.33	
F_E21R _N	306,919	13,772	15.86	
F_E27A _N	32,106	2,718	1.10	
F_E27R _N	47,134	2,153	2.08	
F_D45A _N	213,565	27,690	12.98	
F_D45R _N	207,429	43,080	12.58	
F_D48A _N	256,333	52,466	15.78	
F_D48R _N	249,983	44,356	15.36	
F_E50A _N	241,241	48,100	14.79	
F_E50R _N	254,715	43,651	15.67	
F_R51A _N	255,238	62,632	15.09	
F_R51E _N	177,030	3,518	10.16	
F_D53A _N	254,977	12,795	13.69	
F_D53R _N	237,828	17,057	12.70	
F_E54A _N	215,737	11,306	14.30	
F_E54R _N	217,630	10,046	14.43	
F_D55A _N	230,952	16,145	15.38	
F_D55R _N	182,954	14,994	11.97	
F_E57A _N	246,579	12,008	16.48	
F_E57R _N	248,599	27,367	16.63	
F_E65A _N	235,983	19,817	15.73	
F_E65R _N	230,331	10,163	15.33	
F_K68A _N	235,037	5,196	15.67	
F_K68E _N	228,357	10,592	15.19	
F_E70A _N	245,127	14,658	14.51	
F_E70R _N	238,562	8,179	14.09	
F_E71A _N	234,768	17,499	13.85	
F_E71R _N	278,672	12,098	16.63	
F_E72A _N	255,052	6,900	15.14	
F_E72R _N	261,191	14,345	15.52	
F_R73A _N	210,667	6,432	12.33	
F_R73E _N	109,908	5,879	5.95	
F_K85A _N	223,593	7,620	12.91	
F_K85E _N	187,915	43,341	10.85	
F_R88A _N	212,074	26,579	12.37	
F_R88E _N	232,064	59,358	13.63	
F_K91A _N	178,697	29,253	10.27	
F_K91E _N	218,182	42,472	12.76	
F_R95A _N	256,883	10,350	15.20	
F_R95E _N	236,342	39,822	15.35	
F_R98A _N	294,631	15,968	17.76	
F_R98E _N	272,261	21,083	17.83	
F_R102A _N	238,481	7,518	15.49	
F_R102E _N	250,330	17,027	16.31	
F_D123A _N	278,861	22,425	18.29	
F_D123R _N	254,684	32,754	16.61	
F_D124A _N	257,670	11,884	16.82	
F_D124R _N	251,521	12,642	16.40	
F_D154A _N	176,585	10,210	11.21	
F_D154R _N	199,222	5,800	14.04	
F_R155A _N	272,917	20,090	19.60	
F_R155E _N	256,900	53,501	18.40	
F_D184A _N	188,955	8,173	13.27	
F_D184R _N	214,994	11,104	15.23	
F_E185A _N	239,742	11,821	17.10	
F_E185R _N	162,311	9,024	11.25	
F_R213A _N	298,062	17,615	17.13	
F_R213E _N	276,644	14,657	15.83	
GvpA dimerization with additional Gvp				
N _A	A _C + C	15,073	1,100	0.00
	cA + C	14,327	1,147	0.00
A _N	A _C + C	15,688	1,431	0.00
	cA + C	13,013	1,077	0.00
N _A	A _C + N	35,884	7,123	1.28
	cA + N	19,114	9,159	0.40
A _N	A _C + N	32,929	2,001	1.09
	cA + N	25,834	8,000	0.64

transformant	LAU/mm ²	σ (LAU/mm ²)	Relative fluorescence (rf)	
N _A	A _C + O	30,874	2,356	0.96
	cA + O	13,739	3,997	0.06
A _N	A _C + O	27,971	1,451	0.78
	cA + O	16,181	2,367	0.09
N _A	A _C + NO	36,627	3,930	1.64
	cA + NO	17,443	10,308	0.50
A _N	A _C + NO	48,505	6,799	2.49
	cA + NO	25,647	1,667	0.85
N _A	A _C + CNO	14,637	922	0.00
	cA + CNO	220,807	9,603	5.12
A _N	A _C + CNO	14,870	1,092	0.00
	cA + CNO	13,929	2,429	0.00