Appendix A

Figure 11.1: Validation of pure-plunge reference case downstroke: experiment (left) and CFD (right).
Figure 11.2: Validation of pure-plunge reference case upstroke: experiment (left) and CFD (right).
Figure 11.3: Validation of pitch/plunge reference case downstroke: experiment (left) and CFD (right).
Figure 11.4: Validation of pitch/plunge reference case upstroke: experiment (left) and CFD (right).